

Code No: C2108

JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD

M.Tech I - Semester Examinations, March/April-2011

ADVANCED IC ENGINES
(THERMAL ENGINEERING)

Time: 3hours

Max. Marks: 60

Answer any five questions
All questions carry equal marks

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- 1.a) Derive an expression for geometrical properties of reciprocating engines.
b) Explain the following:
i) Engine design and performance data
ii) Road load power. [12]
2. A petrol engine uses a fuel of calorific value 42000 KJ/kg. The compression and expansion curves follow the law $Pv^{1.2} = \text{constant}$. At 25% and 75% of the stroke on the compression curve, the pressures are found to be 2 bar and 5.2 bar respectively. If the relative efficiency of the engine is 50% and mechanical efficiency is 75%, find the specific fuel consumption on B.P basis. [12]
3. Briefly discuss the following:
i) Characterization of Flames
ii) Combustion stoichiometry
iii) Enthalpies of formation
iv) Squish. [12]
- 4.a) Sketch and explain the working of stages of combustion in S.I. Engines with P- θ diagram.
b) What are the factors affecting flame propagation in S.I. Engines. Explain in detail. [12]
5. Explain the following:
i) Fuel spray behavior in CI Engine.
ii) Common rail fuel injection system
iii) Multi-point fuel injection system in S.I Engine. [12]
- 6.a) Exhaust emission and factors affecting the emission in S.I. Engines. Discuss green-House effect in detail.
b) Discuss green-House effect in detail. [12]
- 7.a) Describe with a neat sketch the working Wankel engine.
b) Discuss in detail:
i) Lean limit and Adiabatic concepts
ii) Exhaust gas treatment. [12]
8. Write short notes on:
a) Free piston engine
b) Modification to IC Engines to use Bio-fuels
c) Swirl. [12]
